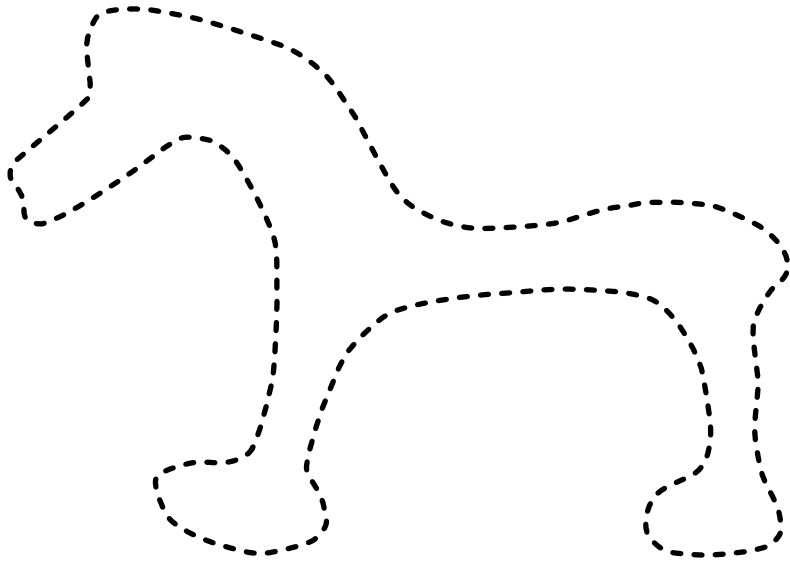


RITAGLIA LA SAGOMA DEL CAVALLINO!



RITAGLIA LA SAGOMA DEL CAVALLINO!

